Appendix no. 2:

*Schematic list of defense mechanisms*

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| ***CONDENSATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative condensation | | 2) Psychogenic condensation | |

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| ***INIBITION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative inhibition | | 2) Neurotic inhibition  3) Psychotic inhibition | |

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| ***FIXATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative fixation | | 1)Circular psychogenic fixation  (anticipatory type)  2) Circular psychogenic fixation  (obsessive type)  3) Circular psychogenic fixation  (relational type)  4) Circular psychogenic fixation  (psychotic type) | |

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| ***IDENTIFICATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Affiliative (or empathic) identification  2) Introjective (or internal) identification | | 1) Projective (or external) identification  2) Adhesive identification  3) Psychogenic fusion | |

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| ***ISOLATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative (or reflexive) isolation | | 2) Psychogenic isolation | |

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| ***NEGATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative (or reflexive) negation | | 1) Aversive denial  2) Oppositional denial  3) Binomial denial  (or Compartmentalization)  4) Victimizing complacency | |

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| ***REGRESSIVE CONNECTION***  ***(or REGRESSION)*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative (or regressive) affective  bonding | | 1) Psychogenic behavioral regression  2) Psychogenic dimentional regression | |

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| ***SOMATIZATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative somatization | | 1) Psychogenic somatization | |

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| ***RETROACTIVE ANNULMENT*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative (or reparitive) annulment | | 2) Psychogenic (or fictitious) annulment | |

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| ***DENIAL*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative (or reactive) denial | | 2) Psychogenic denial | |

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| ***REACTIVE FORMATION (or REACTIVE OPPOSITION)*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative sublimation  2) Normative translation | | 1) Degenerative sublimation  (Self-inflicted type)  2) Degenerative sublimation  (Translational type)  3) Degenerative sublimation  (Indirect type or Displacement)  4) Reactive opposition  5) Emotional dissociation  (or Emotional Splitting)  6) Psychogenic dissociation  (daydreaming, dissociation accesses,  identity dissociation) | |

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| ***OMNIPOTENT DISTORTION***  ***(or OMNIPOTENCE)*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative (or egoistic) distortion | | 2) Omnipotent distortion (neurotic type)  3) Omnipotent distortion (dominant type)  4) Omnipotent distortion (submissive type)  5) Omnipotent distortion (borderline type)  6) Omnipotent distortion (psychotic type) | |

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| ***PROJECTIVE DISTORTION***  ***(or PROJECTION)*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Libidinal projection | | 2) Resistant projection  3) Delusional projection | |

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| ***REMOVAL***  ***(and RESISTANCE)*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative (or absolute) removal | | 2) Relative removal | |

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| ***RETREAT*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Affective retreat  2) Emotional retreat | | 1) Psychogenic retreat  2) Ascetic retreat  3) Psychotic freezing  4) Encapsulation  5) Psychotic retreat | |

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| ***INSTINCTIVE ACCESS***  ***(or INSTINCT)*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Instinctive access  (or Instinctiveness) | | 1) Passive-aggressive access  2) Active-aggressive access  3) Impulsivity  4) Neurotic acting-out  5) Psychotic acting-out | |

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| ***REPRESSION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative repression | | 2) Psychogenic repression | |

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| ***DEVALUATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative devaluation | | 2) Reactive devaluation  3) Psychogenic devaluation (direct type)  4) Psychogenic devaluation (indirect type) | |

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| ***AFFILIATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative affiliation | | 2) Psychogenic affiliation | |

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| ***ALTRUISM*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative altruism | | 2) Psychogenic altruism | |

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| ***IDEALIZATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative idealization | | 2) Reactive idealization  3) Psychogenic idealization  (direct type)  4) Psychogenic idealization  (indirect type) | |

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| ***MENTALIZATION*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative rationalization  2) Normative intellectualization | | 1) Psychogenic intellectualization  2) Psychogenic rationalization  3) Justificatory rationalization | |

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| ***HUMORISM*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative (or vital) humorism | | 2) Atrophic humor  3) Inefficient Humor | |

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| ***CREATIVITY*** | |  | | --- | | *Functional Hypothesis* | | *Dysfunctional Hypothesis* | | |  | | --- | | 1) Normative (or vital) creativity | | 2) Psychogenic creativity | |